

AVC College-Autonomous, Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai
PG & Research Department of History

UG : Structure of the Course: **2015-2016 onwards**

Semester I	Courses	Subjects	Hours	Credits	Total Credits
	LC I		6	3	
	ELC I		6	3	
	CC I	World Civilizations	5	5	
	CC II	History of India From Pre History to 1206 AD	5	5	
	AC I	Modern Governments I	6	5	
	SBC I	Tour operation and Tourist Guides	2	2	Semester I Total Credits :23
Semester II	LC II		6	3	
	ELC II		6	3	
	CCIII	History of India from 1206 to 1757 AD	5	5	
	CC IV	History of Science and Technology	5	5	
	ACII	Modern Governments II	6	5	
	SBC II	Introduction to Computer Science	2	2	Semester II Total Credits :23
Semester III	LC III		6	3	
	ELC III		6	3	
	CC V	History of Modern India from AD 1757 to 1947	6	5	
	AC III	Public Administration -I	6	5	
	EC I	Working of Indian Constitution	4	5	
	SBC III	Archives keeping	2	2	Semester III Total Credits : 23
Semester IV	LC IV		6	3	
	ELC IV		6	3	
	CC VI	History of Tamilnadu upto AD 1801	6	6	
	AC IV	Public Administration II	6	5	
	EC II	Panchayat Raj with special reference to Tamilnadu	4	5	
	NMEC I	An Outline History of Taminadu –I (1336 AD).	2	2	Semester IV Total Credits: 24
Semester V	CC VII	History of Tamilnadu from AD 1801 to the Present day	7	5	
	CC VIII	Contemporary India Since 1947 AD.	7	5	
	CC IX	History of Europe from 1453 to 1789 AD	7	5	
	EC III	Human Rights	6	4	
	NMEC II	An outline of the History of Tamilnadu-II (1336-1801 AD)	2	2	
	EA I	Gender Studies	1	1	Semester V Total Credits :22
Semester VI	CC X	History of Europe from 1789- 1945 AD	6	5	
	CC XI	History of the USA (1776-1945 AD)	6	5	
	CC XII	International Relations Since AD 1945	7	5	
	CC XIII	Introduction to Historiography	7	5	
	ES	Environmental Studies	2	2	
	VBC	Human Values and Ethics	2	2	Semester VI Total Credits: 24

A.V.C.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MANNAMPANDAL-609305
PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A., DEGREE COURSE
CC I: FIRST YEAR/SEMESTER-I

Hours :5
Credits:5

WORLD CIVILIZATIONS
(Excluding India)

Unit I

Origin of the World - World Geography - Physical features - Paleolithic Age- Neolithic Age-Progress and Contribution of Neolithic Period-Social Institutions- Metal Age-Features.

Unit II

River Valley Civilizations: Egyptian Civilization-Social Organizations-Religious Beliefs-Art and Architecture-Egyptian contribution to the World-Euphrates and Tigris- Mesopotamian Civilization-Their Contributions-Hammurabi's Codes.

Unit III

Chinese Civilization- Physical Features – Political life –Administrative system
Philosophy-Confucianism-Taoism-Inventions and Discoveries.

Unit IV

Greek civilization-features of city states-Athens and Sparta. Philosophers: Socrates- Plato-Aristotle. Greek contributions to the world: Sculptures-Literature-Science

Unit V

Roman Civilization -Geography and Roman Republic people –Political life and Right - Social life-Roman Contribution: Code of Law, art and architecture, Administration,

Text Books

- 1.Majumdar,R.K and Srivatsava, A.N, **History of World Civilizations**, Surjeet Publishers. New Delhi. 1990.
- 2.Swain, J.E, **A History of World Civilization (first published in 1938)** ,MC Craw Book Company. 7th Indian reprint Eurasia Publishing House (Pvt) Ltd in association with S.Chand & Company, New Delhi.1994.

Reference Books

1. Abbot, F.F, **Science and Politics in Ancient Rome**, Little Brown ,1909.
- 2.Chamberlin, W.A. **Russia's Iron Age**, Little Brown.1934.
- 3.Childe, V.G, **The Dawn of European Civilizations**, Knopf.1928.
- 4.Dietz,D. **The Story of Science**, Dodd Mead. 1934.
- 5.Duncan,G.S, **Prehistoric man: An Introduction to Anthropology**, Stanford.1941.
- 6.Jastraw.M, **Hebrew and Babylonian Traditions**, Saibaw, 1914.
- 7.....**Civilization of Babylonia and Assyria**, Zippincott. 1915.
- 8.Hopkins, E.W, **Origin and Evolution of Religion**, Yale University Press, 1923.
- 9.Hyde, W.W, **Greek Religion and its Survivals**, Jones.1925.
- 10.Gibbon, E. **Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire**, Vols.Macmillan.1900-1902.
- 11.Murray,G. **History of Ancient Greek Literature**, Appleton.1911.

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B.A., DEGREE COURSE
CC IV: FIRST YEAR/SEMESTER-II

Hours :5
Credits:5

HISTORY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I

Definition of Science and Technology-Characteristics and Limitations-Impact-
Interaction of Science and Society

UNIT II

Origin of Science and Technology- Ancient Greece and Rome - Ancient India-Arab
Science - Medieval Europe

UNIT III

Renaissance and the Development of Science and Technology in Europe – Scientific
Academies-England and France-Astronomy-Medicine-Printing.

UNIT IV

Scientific Discoveries in the Modern Age:Physics-Medicine, Astrology-Biology-
Science and Technology during Industrial Revolution-Transportation-and
Communication-computers-Space Research in the USA and USSR.

UNIT V

Technology and Science in Modern India-Post Independence period-Atomic
Research- Space Research-Missile Technology-Information and Communication
Technology-Scientific Organizations in India.

Text Books

1.K.V.Krihsnamurthy, **History of Science**, Bharathisadan University.Tiruchirappalli.

Recommended Books

1.Encyclopedia Britannica Vols,

2.Encyclopedia Americana Vols

3.Grother,J.G.(et al), **Discoveries and Inventions of the Twentieth Century**, London. 1959.

4.James R. Newman (ed) **The International Encyclopedia of Science**, Vols.,

5.JayarajVarghese,D.S.**History of Science Technology**, Anns Publications.
Uttamapalayam. 1997.

6.Kumar Deepak. Science and the Raj: **A Study of British India**. OUP. New Delhi. 1995.

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PG & Research Department of History
BA Degree –Semester –I**

SBC I

Hours - 2
Credits-2

Tour Operation and Tourist Guides

UNIT-I

Definition of Tourism- Tourists and Destinations – Tourism Products- the important sites and Hill Stations

UNIT-II

Evolution of Tourism - Development of Tourism-Kinds of Tourism- Socio-Economic impact of Tourism

UNIT-III

Travel Agency and its functions- Tour Operators and Travel Agency –Tourist Guides-Tour plans

UNIT-IV

Mode of Transport and Travel Formalities – Air, Water, Road, Rail- Customs- VISA- Passport, Currency exchange, insurance- accommodation

UNIT-V

ITDC-Ministry of Tourism-TTDC-IRTC

Text Book:

1. A.K.Bhatia, **Tourism Development**, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1995.

Reference Books:

1. Pran Nath Seth and Sushma Seth Bhat, **An Introduction to Travel and Management**, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1998.
2. Ratandeep Singh, **Infrastructure of Tourism in India**, Kanishka Publishers, Distributors, New Delhi, 1996.
3. Pran Nath Seth, **Successful Tourism Management**, Vol I, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1997.
4. S. K. Ghai, **International Tourism Management**, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1997.
5. **Goswami, B.k. and Raveendran**, A Textbook of Tourism, Sterling Publishers Private Limited, New Delhi, 1995.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A., DEGREE COURSE
CC III: FIRST YEAR/SEMESTER-II

Hours: 5

Credits:5

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1206 TO 1757 AD

Unit:I

Foundation of Delhi Sultanate – Mahmud of Ghazni – Muhammad of Ghor Slave Dynasty- Khilji-Tughlaq-Divide – Administration-Society- Religion art and architecture.

Unit:II

The Mughals – Babur-Humayun- Shershah Sur's - Administration – Akbar the Great –Jahangir and Nurjaahan- Shajahan Empire under Aurangazeb-Policy towards the Rajputs and the Sikhs -Fall of the Empire- Mughal Administration - Art and architecture- Mughals Religious policy , Political policy -Mansabdari System.

Unit:III

Rise of Bahmini and Vijayanagara Kingdoms-Muhammad Gawan- Decline of Bhamini kingdom,Vijayanagar Empire – Krishnadeva Raya – Conquests - Administration- Battle of Talaikkotta 1565- Decline-Art and Architecture-Social, Economic Condition of Vijayanagar.

Unit IV

The Marattas-Rise of Shivaji- Conquests-Administration- Estimate – Peshwas – Balaji Vishwanath – Baji Rao I and Balaji Baji Rao.

Unit V

Arrival of the Europeans: The Portuguese-The French -The British- - The Anglo-French Conflict for Supremacy in Deccan – Robert Clive and Dupleix- The Battle of Plassey and Results.

Note: Map Question is compulsory under section-C, the 16th question is on Map study

Maps

1. Khalji Empire.
2. Tughlaq Empire.
3. Mughal Empire under Akbar.
4. Maratta Empire under Shivaji.
5. Anglo –Mysore Wars.

Text Book:

1. V.D.Mahajan, **History of Medieval India**, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2004.

Reference Books:

1. L.P.Sharma, **History of Medieval India**, Konark Publishers, MainVikas, Delhi, 1997.
2. V.A.Smith, the **Oxford History of India**, OUP, London, 1970.
3. Dr.Daya Prakash, **A Simple study of Indian History (1526 to the present day)**, Sadhana Press, Meerut, 1975.
4. Anil Chandra Banerji, **History of India**, Mukherji & Co Private Ltd, Calcutta, 1972.
5. R. Sathiyanaier, **A Political and Cultural History of India**, Vol., Vishvanath (Printers & Publishers), 1975.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A., DEGREE COURSE
CC II: FIRST YEAR/SEMESTER-I

Hours :5

Credits:5

HISTORY OF INDIA FROM PRE-HISTORY TO 1206 AD

Unit I

Sources -Literary and Archaeological – Pre-historic people-Paleolithic, Neolithic And Metal Ages. The Races- Dravidians and Aryans.

Unit II

The Indus Valley Civilization- salient features – Religion –Language-Art and social life- Vedic Age -The Aryans –Original home and expansion--Rig Vedic and later Vedic cultures.

Unit III

Rise of Magadha- Mahajanapadha- The Mauryan Empire: sources- Mauryan Administration- decline of the Mauryas- Kushana's, -Kanishka- Jainism, Buddhism- Alexander invasions-Expansion of Chandra gupta- II- Falling.

Unit IV

Guptas: Samudra Gupta's - conquests- Fahien-Social and Economic conditions - Religion-Art and Literature.

Unit V

Harsha and his conquests-Hiuen Tsang- Harsha's religious policy -the Rajputs: origin and prominent Kingdoms.

Text Books:

1. V.D.Mahajan, **Ancient India**, S. Chand & company Ltd, New Delhi, 2005

Reference Books:

1. L.P.Sharma, **History of Ancient India** (Pre- Historic Age to 1200 AD, Konark Publishers, Pvt Ltd, 1994.
2. Anil Chandra Banerji, **History of India**, Mukherji & Co Private Ltd, Calcutta, 1972.
3. R. Sathiyanaier, **A Political and Cultural History of India**, Vol., Vishvanath (Priters & Publishers), 1975.
4. Arun Bhattacharjee, **History of Ancient India**, Sterling publishers, New Delhi, 1979.
5. V.A.Smith, **The Oxford History of India**, OUP, London, 1970.

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B A Degree –Semester-I

MODERN GOVERNMENTS-I

Unit I

Definition – State: Elements of State – Government: Classification of Governments: Aristotle’s classification – Bodin and Montesquieu’s classification.

Unit II

Constitution: Development of Constitutions – Written and Unwritten Constitution, Merits and Demerits, Rigid and Flexible Constitutions, Merits and Demerits.

Unit III

Unitary Governments: Features - Merits and Demerits, Federal Governments: Features – Merits and Demerits, Requisites of Unitary and Federal Government.

Unit IV

Presidential and Parliament form of Governments: Features – Merits and Demerits. Cabinet system- Its Significance.

Unit V

Separation of Powers: Definition- Judiciary, Executive and Legislature – Application of Separation of Powers – Checks and Balance system – Rule of Law and Administrative Law.

Text Book

1. B.C Rout, **Political Theories**. Chand & Company, New Delhi,1987.

Reference

1. Vidya Bhushan, **Comparative Politics**, Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.
2. D.C Gupta, **Indian Government and Politics**, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.2007.
3. K.K. Misra, **Political Theory**, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi,1997.
4. Peterself ,**Political Theories of Modern Governments**, London school of Political Science,London,1985.
- 5.S.P. Varma, **Modern Political Theory**, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi,1975.
- 6.R.N.Gilchirst, **Prinples of Political Science**.Orient Longman, Madras,1964.
- 7.Nayyar Shami, **History of Constitutional Development**, Annol Publishing House, Delhi,2006
- 8.V.D.Mahajan,**Select Modern Government**, S.Chand & Company,New Delhi.
- 9.Poonima G.R.,Sureshkumar M.N.,The **Constitution of India**,Sura Books Pvt Ltd,Bengalur,2009.
- 10.Pylee M.V. Indian Constitution, .S.Chand & Company,New Delhi,2008.

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B A Degree –Semester – II

AC II

Hours – 6

Credits - 5

MODERN GOVERNMENTS II

Unit I

British Constitution : Features – The Crown – Parliamentary system – Cabinet – House of Lords, House of Commons, The Process of Law making.

Unit II

The Constitution of U.S.A: Features, President, The Congress – Senate and House of Representatives – The Process of Law making, Amendment Procedure – Judicial Review.

Unit III

The Indian Constitution: Feature of Indian Constitution – The Quasi-Federal structure – The President, The Prime Minister – The Cabinet System.

Unit IV

Parliament of India – Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha – Law making – Amendment Procedure – Inter-State Relations – Indian Judiciary – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy.

Unit V

The Constitution of Swizerland : Feature – Federalism – Federal Council – Composition and Powers – Bicameral Legislature – Federal Tribunal –Direct Democracy, Recall.

Text Book

1. B.C Rout, **Political Theories**. Chand & Company, New Delhi,1987.

Reference

1. Vidya Bhushan, **Comparative Politics**, Atlantic Publishers & Distributors, New Delhi.
2. D.C Gupta, **Indian Government and Politics**, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.2007.
3. K.K. Misra, **Political Theory**, S. Chand & Company, New Delhi,1997.
4. Peterself, **Political Theories of Modern Governments**, London school of Political Science, London, 1985.
5. S.P. Varma, **Modern Political Theory**, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 1975.
6. R.N.Gilchirst, **Prinples of Political Science**.Orient Longman, Madras, 1964.
- 7.Nayyar Shami, **History of Constitutional Development**, Amnol Publishing House, Delhi,2006
8. V.D.Mahajan, **Select Modern Government**, S.Chand & Company,New Delhi.s
9. Poonima G.R.,Sureshkumar M.N.,The **Constitution of India**, Sura Books Pvt Ltd,Bengalur,2009.

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B A Degree –Semester – II

SBC II :

Hours ; 2
Credits: 2

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER SCIENCE

Unit I

Computer: Meaning and Definition – Invention of Computer – Types of Computers: Table top – Lab top – Super Computer.

Unit II

History of Computer – Generation of Computers Benefits of Computers – Uses of Computers in History – Computers in Different fields: Space Science – Medical Science – Banking and other Business.

Unit III

Components and Working of Computer: Hard ware – Computer Block Diagram – Input devices (key board/ Mouse) Output devices.

Unit IV

Software – MS office – Word Document – Components of MS office – Starting work – Components of Documents – Tool bars – Create Document – Edit Text – Format Text – Save Document – View Document.

Unit V

Internet Access – WWW e-mail – Uses Search Engine – WWW. COM; WWW.ORG – E-journal – E-book – E- Conference.

Recommended Books

1. Chritian Crumlish, The Inter for Busy people. Tata Mc Graw – Hill reprint. New Delhi,1997.
2. Longa Jones and Ruel T. Hernandez, Teach yourself Microsoft Word 97 in 24 Hours, I Indian Edition, New Delhi.
3. Jain , V.K' O' Level Elective – Module – M I I . BPB Publication, New Delhi, Indian Edition, 2000.
4. Xavier, C. WWW design with HTML, Tata Mc Graw Hill, New Delhi,15th Edition,1997

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
CC V: SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-III

Hours :6
Credits:5

PAPER : History of Modern India From AD 1757 to 1947

Unit : I

Political condition in Bengal – Battles of Plassey and Buxor-Black-hole Tragedy –
Mir Jafar – Mir Kasim – Dual Government in Bengal.

Unit : II

Warren Hastings – reforms – Lord Cornwallis – reforms – achievements Wellesley –
Mysore under Hyder Ali and Tippu Sultan- William Bentinck –reforms – Ranjit Singh : Career –
Administration- Achievements.

Unit : III

Dalhousie – policies of annexation- reforms- Lord Canning – Sepoy Mutiny of 1857: Nature,
Causes and Results.

Unit : IV

Afghan policies of Viceroy – Lawrence-Mayo – North Brook, Lord Lytton & Rippon : Socio
Religious Movements.

Unit : V

Constitutional Development – Reform Acts of 1909 ,1919 and 1935 – The National
Movement – The Indian National Congress: Moderates and Extremists-Gandhian Era – partition of
India.

Note: Map question: In section-C, the 16th question is on Map study.

Maps:

- I Anglo-Mysore wars
- II Dalhousie's Annexations
- III Centers of 1857 Revolt
- IV Partition of India

Text Books:

1. Majumdar, R.C, **History and Culture of Indian People** , Bharatiya Vidya Devan Publication PVT limited , New Delhi, 1996

Reference Books:

1. Banford, P.C, **Histories of the Non Co operation and Khilafat Movement** , New Delhi, 1974.
2. Brown Judith, **Gandhi's Rise to Power Indian Politics 1915-192**, Cambridge, 1971.
3. Chandra, Bipin, **Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India**, New Delhi, 1984.
4. Desai, A.R , **Social Background to Indian Nationalism** , Delhi, 1978.
5. Rajendran.N, **Nationalism Movement in Tamilnadu, 1905-1914**, OUP, 1994.

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B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
AC III :SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-III

Hours :6

Credits:5

Public Administration-I

UNIT-I

Definition – Nature and Scope- Importance of Public Administration- Art or Science- Development of Public Administration.

UNIT-II

Public Administration- Its relations to other Social Sciences- History, Economics and Political Science- Principles of Administration.

UNIT-III

Organization- Principles of Organization- Hierarchy- Span of Control- Centralization and Decentralization.

UNIT-IV

The Chief Executive – types, Qualities- Powers and functions.

UNIT-V

The Line and Staff Agencies- Auxiliary Agencies- Field establishment.

Text Books

1.Vidya Bhusan & Vishnu Bhagavan, **Public Administration**, S.Chand Publications, Chennai,2001.

Reference Books

1. Avasti & Maheswari, **Public Administration**, S.Chand Publications, Chennai,2001.
2. Bandari C.P,**Public Administration** , S.Chand Publications, Chennai,2001
3. Sharma M.P, **Public Administration Theory & Practice**, Satiya Bhawan Publications, Agra, 2005.
- 4.O.P.Goyal,**Comparative Governments**,Macmillan India Limited,Madras,1985.
- 5.Brass Paul,R.,**The Politics of India Since Independence**,Cambridge University Press,2001

A.V.C College – Autonomous
Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai 609 305
PG & Research Department of History
BA Degree – Semester – III

EC I

Hours - 4
Credits- 5

Working of Indian Constitution

Unit-I

Making of the Constitution of India- Act of 1935-Constituent Assembly-the ideals before the Constituent Assembly

Unit:II

Features of the Indian Constitution-Parliamentary Democracy-Federal and Unitary-Preamble-Secularism-Fundamental Rights-Directive Principles of the State Policy-Fundamental Duties.

Unit:III

President- Powers and position -President's Rule in the states-Prime Minister position and powers-Cabinet System

UnitIV

Parliament-Bicameralism-powers and functions-Supreme Court of India-Single Judiciary-Judicial Review-Judicial Activism- Amendments: Procedure - 42nd, 73th -74th and 86th Amendments.

UnitV

Centre-State Relationship-Areas of conflict-the Party system-Pressure Groups in Indian Politics-Electoral Reforms-Recommendations of the National Commission to the working of the Constitution.

Text Book

1.Fadia,B.L.,**Indian Government and Politics**,Sahitya Bhavan Publications, ,Bombay,1999.

Reference Books

- 1.Austin,Granville,**The Indian Constitution:Corner Stone of Nation**,Oxford University Press,Bombay,1979.
- 2.Basu,Durga Das,**Introduction to the Constitution of India**,New Delhi,1989.
- 3.Brass Paul,R.,**The Politics of India Since Independence**,Cambridge University Press,2001.
- 4.O.P.Goyal,**Comparative Governments**,Macmillan India Limited,Madras,1985.
- 5.Lakasminath, **Basic Structure & Constitutional Amendments Limitations & Justice**, Power Book House,2007.

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BA Degree – Semester – III

SBC III

Hours - 2
Credits-2

Archives Keeping

UNIT:I

History of Archives: Definition and uses-Types of Archives -Private and Public and International Archives.

UNIT:II

Creation of Archives: Requirements for the creation of Archives-Establishment - Register keeping-shelves and other materials.

UNIT:III

Preservation of Records in the Archives- Preservation-Preliminary, Precautionary preventive measures factors of deterioration- Methods of preservation and repair of archival materials.

UNIT:IV

Administration of Archives: Structure and Functions -National Archives-Important public archives in India-Tamil Nadu State Archives-Important records and their relevance.

UNIT:V

Important Private Archives-Nehru Memorial Museum-Parry and Company in Chennai-Asiatic Society of Bengal- -Indo-Portuguese Archives, Goa - Archives Senbaganoor, Kodaikkanal.

Text Book

Thiyagarajan, **Archives Keeping**, Vani Pathipagam, Chennai, 2003.

Reference Books

Agrawal.O.P.(Ed): **Conservation Methods**, International Centre for Conservation, Rome, 1974.

Agrawal.O.P.& Baxi, Smita.J: **Conservation and Museum Architecture in South and Southeast Asia**, Useam, Vol.XXVI, No.34, 1974.

Agrawal.O.P.& Sinha, SN: **Conservation and status of Manuscripts, Books and Archival Material**, INTACH, Lucknow, 1992.

De Guichen, Gael: **Climate in Museums**, ICCROM, 1984.

Thomson, Garry: **The Museum Environment**, Butterworths, London 1978.

Thomson, Garry: **Climate and the Museum in the Tropics**, Conservation, Rome, 1974.

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SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-IV

CC VI

Hours :6
Credits:6

History of Tamil Nadu upto AD 1801

Unit: I

Geographical features and its influences on the History of Tamilnadu-Sources- Age of the Sangam : Political, Social, Cultural and Economic conditions.

Unit: II

The Kalabhras – The Pallavas : Mahendravarma I, Narashimhavarma I, and Rajashimma I, - Art and Architecture- Bhakthi Movement.

Unit: III

Imperial Cholas: Rajaraja I, Rajendra I and Kulottunga I- Administration: Local administration- Development of art- Literature and Architecture – Emergence of Second Pandya empire.

Unit: IV

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar – Visvanatha Nayaka, Tirumalai Nayaka, Rani-Mankammal-Meenakshi. Nayakas of Madurai - Nayakas of Thanjavur: Socio-economic conditions under the Naykas and the Marattas of Thanjavur.

Unit: V Rise of Carnatic Nawabs – Anglo-French Rivalry-Wellesley’s policy towards Arcot and Thanjavur – Poligar Rebellion.

Text Books

- 1.N.Subrahmanian,**Cultural History of Tamilnadu**,Vols.Udumalpet.2005.
- 2.K.Rajjyan,**Early Tamil Nadu:Hindu Society and Culture**,Ratna Publications.Madurai.1993.

Reference Books

1. Dr. K. Rajayyan, **Modern Tamil Nadu: History Society and Culture**, Ratna Publications, Madurai, 1993
2. Kanakasbhai, V. **Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago**, AES, 1987.
3. Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. **The Colas, (reprint)**, University of Madras, Madras, 1984.
4. N. Subrahmanian, N., **Social and Cultural History of Tamil Nadu, 2 Vols.**, Udumalpet, 2001.
5. Dr. A. Devanesan, **Socio-cultural history of Tamil Nadu upto 2000 AD**, Renu Publications, Marthandam.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
AC IV: SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-IV

Hours :6
Credits:5

Public Administration-II

UNIT-I

Departments- Commissions- Independent Regulatory Commission in the U.S.A-the Public Corporations-features- merits and demerits.

UNIT-II

Administration at work- Policy making -Planning-Co-ordination-Delegation and Communication-Budget and Auditing-Public Relations.

UNIT-III

Administrative Law- Diceys view-Delegated Legislation- Right to Information in India.

UNIT-IV

Bureaucracy -Civil Service-Civil Servants and their role- UPSC and TNPSC functions.

UNIT-V

Recruitment of Personnel in India-Recruitment-Training-Promotion.

TEXT BOOK

Vidya Bhusan&Vishnoo Bhagavan,**Public Administration**, S.Chand Publications,Chennai,2001.

Reference Books

- 1.Avasti&Maheswari, **Public Administration**, S,Chand publications,Chennai,2001.
- 2.Bandari C.P. , **Public Administration**, S.Chand publications,Chennai,2001.
- 3.Sharma M.P., **Public Administration Theory & Practice**,Sahitya Bhavan publications,Agra,2005.
- 4.Vidya Bhusan&Vishnoo Bhagavan, **Public Administration**, S.Chand publications,Chennai,2001.
- 5.Dr.B.L.Fadia,Dr.Kuldeep Fadia, **Elements of Public Administration**,Sahitya Bhawan publications,Agra,2005.

EC II

A.V.C College – Autonomous
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PG & Research Department of History
BA Degree – Semester – IV

Hours - 4
Credits- 5

**PANCHAYAT RAJ WITH SPECIAL
REFERENCE TO TAMILNADU**

Unit-I

Concept of Panchayat Raj – Evolution of Panchayat in India :Local self- government under Cholas, Local self- government under the British ,Rippon’s Experiment.

Unit-II

Mahatma Gandhi’s Concept on Panchayat Raj –Vinobhaji and Gramodhan and Bhoodan movements-Committees on Panchayat Raj after independence.(Balwant Ray’s Recommendations and Ashok Mehta’s Recommendations)- 73rd and 74th Amendments to Constitution of India.

Unit-III

Panchayat Raj system in Tamilnadu: Local Board Act of 1920-Madras Panchayat Raj Act 1958- New Panchayat Act 1994-

Unit-IV

Panchayat finance-sources of income-State Finance Commission and their recommendations- Budget allocation-financial management in the local bodies.

Unit:V

Panchayat and Rural Development : Administration-Community Development Schemes and programmes :IRDP, TRYSEM, SGSY, NREP, DWCRA,NREGA –Role of NGOs – Women and Panchayat Raj.

Text book :

1.G.Palanidurai, **New Panchayat raj system in Tamilnadu : with act in original**,New Delhi,,2003.

Reference Books

- 1.Dharampal, **Panchayat Raj & India’s Polity** , Other India Press Mapusa,Goa,1999.
- 2.Sundar Ram., D, **Panchayati Raj reforms in India : Power to the people at the grass roots** , New Delhi,2007.
- 3.Dube,M.P & Munni Padalia (eds), **Democratic Decentralisation & Panchayati Raj in India** ,New Delhi, Anamika Pblishers,2002.
- 4.Surat Singh, **Decentralized governance in India: Myth and reality**,New Delhi, Deep & Deep,2004.
- 5.M.Rajasekara Thangamani & K.M.Subrahmanian, **Panchayat Arasu**, Karur, 2002.

A.V.C.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MANNAMPANDAL-609305
PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A., DEGREE COURSE
NMEC I: SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-IV

Hours :2
Credits:2

Paper-I

History of Tamil Nadu(Upto AD 1336)

Unit: I

Sources: Archaeology:Antiquities– Inscriptions – Literary Sources : Tamil classics- Eight Anthology and Ten Idylls.

Unit: II

Sangam Age : Tinai concept-State and Ruler. Tamil Tiriumvirate : Karikal-Peruvalattan-Talaiyalankanattu Pandya Nedunchezhiyan-Cheran Senguttivan.

Unit: III

The Kalabhra's rule in Tamil country – Bhakthi Movement:Alvars and Nayanmars. Bhakthi literature.

Unit: IV

Pallavas:Mahendravarma-I - Narashimmavarma II - Develoment of Art and architecture under the Pallavas.

Unit: V

Cholas: Rajaraja I, Rajendra I. Administration: Local administration. Development of Art and Architecture , Literature – Emergence and Decline of Second Pandya Empire.

Text Books

- 1.N.Subrahmanian,**Cultural History of Tamilnadu**, Vols.Udumalpet.2005.
- 2.K.Rajjyan,**Early Tamil Nadu:HinduSociety and Culture**, Ratna Publications.Madurai.1993.

Reference Books

- 1..... , **Modern Tamil Nadu: History Society and Culture**, Ratna Publications.Madurai.1993
2. Kanakasbhai,V .**Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago**,AES.1987.
- 3.Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. **The Colas**, (reprint)University of Madras.Madras. 1984.
- 4.N.Subrahmanian, N.,**Social and Cultural History of Tamil nadu**, 2.Vols. Udumalpet. 2001

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
CC VIII: THIRD YEAR/SEMESTER-V

Hours: 7
Credits:5

Contemporary India Since 1947 AD.

Unit:I

Nehruvian Era : Constituent Assembly and making of the Constitution: The role of B.R.Ambedkar-Integration of India:Vallabhai Patel-Kashmir and Hyderabad - States Reorganization on linguistic basis. Five Year Plan-Growth of agriculture and industry- Lal Bahadur Sastri.

Unit:II

Indira Gandhi (1966-1984)-Emergency (1975-1977) 20 Points Programme-Nationalization of Banks-Janatha Revolution 1977-1979-Jaya Prakash Narayan.

Unit:III

Rajiv Gandhi –New Economic Policy- National Front Government and Implementation of Mandal Recommendations- Narasimha Rao(1991-1996)- the issue of Babur Masjid -Panchayat Raj- A.B. Vajpayee and his economic policy, Kargil War-Pokhran Nuclear Test-Dr.Manmohan Singh- Globalization.

Unit:IV

Foreign Policy of Nehru-opposition to Imperialism and Colonialism-Non-Alignment Movement- Panchsheel- Pandung Conference- Chinese war-Wars with Pakistan (1965 and 1971),-SAARC-India and her neighbours.

Unit :V

Developments-Education- National Literacy Movement-growth of Science and Technology- Space Research- Nuclear capabilities.

Text Books

1. V.D.Mahajan,**History of Modern India**, Ashish Publishing house,Delhi, 1992.

Reference Books

- 1.Acharya,K.R., & et.al **Perspectives on Indian Government and Politics**, Chand & Co,New Delhi, 1993.
2. Krishna Reddy, **Indian History**, Tata Mc Graw Hill Publications Company, New Delhi,2005.
- 3.V.A.Smith,**Oxford History of India**, Chand & Co,New Delhi, 1991.
4. B.L.Grover & S.Grover, **A New Look at Modern Indian History**,S.Chand & Co,New Delhi,2002.
- 5.Dr.G.Venkatesan,History of Contemporary India,J.J Publications,Madurai,2001.

CC IX

A.V.C College – Autonomous
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PG & Research Department of History
BA Degree – Semester – V

Hours - 7
Credits-5

History of Modern Europe AD (1453-1789)

Unit-I

Renaissance , End of Middle Ages-Fall of Constantinople- Society and Polity at the end of the Middle Ages-Intellectual Awakening – Renaissance in literature , Art and Architecture .

Unit II

Reformation -Lutheranism, Calvinism and Anglicanism, Counter Reformation-Religious Intolerance.

Unit III

Geographical Discoveries-Causes-the need for the Discoveries –Discovery of America-Africa-Rise of National Monarchies.

Unit IV

Enlightened Despotism- -Era of Louis XIV - Frederick the Great-Peter the Great-Catherine the Great.

Unit V

The Revolutions- The Glorious Revolution –the way to Constitutional Monarchy-George III -Condition of Europe on the eve of the French Revolution.

Text Book

1.Arun Battacharjee, **A History of Europe(1453-1789)**,Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd,New Delhi,1987.

Reference Books

- 1.Gorge.W.South Gate,**A Text Book of Modern Europe(1453-1661)**,J.N.Dent And Sons Ltd,London,1966.
- 2.C.J.H.Hayes,**Modern Europe to 1870**,Subject Publication,Delhi,1986.
- 3.C.D.Hazen,**Modern Europe Since 1789**,S.Chand&Co,New Delhi,1986.
- 4.C.D.M.Ketelbey,**A History of Modern Times From 1789**,OUP,London 1956.
- 5.George.W.South Gate, **Modern European History 1643-1848**, J.N.Dent And Sons Ltd,London,1971.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
EC III:THIRD YEAR/SEMESTER-V

Human Rights

Hours:6
Credits:4

Unit:I

Definition of Human Rights-Theories of Human Rights-Historical Development of Human Rights- Human Rights in Ancient, Medieval and Modern Periods.

Unit:II

Human Rights and the UNO-Universal Declaration of Human Rights-International assertions on Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural Rights-The UNO and its role in preserving Human Rights.

Unit:III

India and Human Rights: Constitutional Provisions - Fundamental Rights-Directive Principles of State Policy-National Human Rights Acts in India-National Human Rights Commission-Its recommendations- State Human Rights Commission.

Unit:IV

Contemporary Human Rights issues:Bonded Labour-Refugees-Capital Punishment-Communal violence – Environmental crisis and Human Rights.

Unit:V

Human Rights Organizations -Amnesty International, Asia Watch, People's Union for Civil Liberties,Citizens for Democracy and People's Watch.

Text Book

1. V.T.Patil, **Human Rights-Third Millennium**,Authors Press Publications, New Delhi,2001.

Reference Books

1. S.Subramaniyan, **Human Rights Training**, Manas Publication,New Delhi,2000.
2. V.T.Patil, **Human Rights-Third Millennium**,Authors Press Publications, New Delhi,2001.
3. Ashish Chandra,**Human Rights and Conflict Resolution**, Raja Publications, Delhi,2000.
4. Misra,Promod, **Human rights in South Asia**, Kalpary Publications,Delhi,2001.
5. Edmund Henry, **Oxford Dictionary of Human Resource Management**,OUP,New York, 2001.

A.V.C.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MANNAMPANDAL-609305
PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A., DEGREE COURSE
NMEC II: SECOND YEAR/SEMESTER-IV

Hours :2
Credits:2

An Outline Political History of Tamil Nadu II

(AD 1336 to 1801)

Unit :I

Sources : Archaeological :Temples – Inscriptions – Literary Sources : Travel Accounts, MaduraVijayam – Archival Sources: English, French, Portuguese,Persian
Modi Records – Jesuit records.

Unit : II

Tamil country under Vijayanagar: Krishnadevaraya – Migrations into TamilCountry –
Economic and Social Changes.

Unit : III

Nayakas : Madurai, Chenji ,Thanjavur – Nayankara System.

Unit : IV

Rise and Fall of the Poligars –the Poligari System – Padikaval System:
Perum-padikaval and Cirum-padikaval system – Poligar wars.

Unit : V

Establishment of the European Factories – Robert Clive –Carnatic Wars- South Indian
Rebellion and Foundations of the British Empire.

Text Books

1.Subrahmanian, N,**Social and Cultural History of Tamil nadu, 2.VOLs.** Udumalpet. 2001.

Reference Books

1.N.Subrahmanian,**Cultural History of Tamilnadu,Vols.**Udumalpet.2005.

2.K.Rajjyan,**Early Tamil Nadu:HinduSociety and Culture**,Ratna
Publications.Madurai.1993.

3. **Modern Tamil Nadu: History Society and Culture** ,Ratna
Publications.Madurai.1993

4.Kanakasbhai,V .**Tamils Eighteen Hundred Years Ago**,AES.1987.

5.Nilakanta Sastri, K.A. **The Colas, (reprint)**,University of Madras.Madras. 1984.

6.N.Subrahmanian, N.,**Social and Cultural History of Tamil nadu, 2.VOLs.** Udumalpet.
2001.

A.V.C College – Autonomous
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PG & Research Department of History
BA Degree –Semester – VI

CC X

Hours - 6
Credits-5

History of Europe (AD 1789 -1945)

UNIT:I

French Revolution-Causes, course and the Results-Role of the French Philosophers: Rousseau, Voltaire and Montesquieu.

UNIT:II

Napoleon Bonaparte - Expeditions and victories-Continental System-Downfall- Napoleon's reforms-Congress of Vienna-Concert of Europe.

UNIT: III

Revolutions of 1830 and 1848-Nationalism in Europe-Greek war of Independence Crimean War-Unification of Germany and Italy.

UNIT: IV

World War I: Causes, Course and Results-League of Nations and its Failures

UNIT: V

Rise of Fascism and Nazism-World war II-causes, course and Results-the UNO : goals, achievements and failures.

Text Book:

1. V.D.Mahajan,**History of Modern Europe Since 1789**,S.Chand,New Delhi,2008.

Reference Books

- 1.C.D.Hazen, **Modern Europe Since 1789**,S.Chand&Co,New Delhi,1986.
- 2.C.D.M.Ketelbey,**A History of Modern Times From 1789**,OUP,London 1956.
- 3.George.W.South Gate, **Modern European History 1643-1848**, J.N.Dent And Sons Ltd,London,1971.
- 4.Khurana& Sharma,**Simple History of Modern Europe(1789-1870)**,Lakshmi Narain Agarwal,Agra, 1999.
- 5.Khurana& Sharma,**Simple History of modern Europe(1871-1956A.D)**,Lakshmi Narai Agarwal,Agra,1999.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
CC XI: THIRD YEAR/SEMESTER-VI

Hours : 6

Credits: 5

History of the USA (1776-1945).

Unit:I

American war of Independence and results of the war-George Washington 1789-1796- Career and achievements..

Unit:II

Thomas Jefferson (1801-09)- Madison's Presidency-The War of 1812- James Munroe and Munroe Doctrine- Andrew Jackson(1829-1837) and his Democracy-Spoil System- Foreign policy- Westward Movement.

Unit:III

The Civil War- Causes, Courses and Results– Abraham Lincoln – Johnson's plan-the Congressional Reconstruction. Rise of Big Business- Industrial Revolution

Unit :IV

Theodore Roosevelt-Dollar Diplomacy- - Woodrow Wilson- Foreign policy-Caribbean policy- Role of USA in First World War.

Unit:V

F.D Roosevelt -New Deal Policy- -Atlantic Charter- Causes of the American entry in the Second World War.

Text Book:

1.R.Alalasundram,**A History of the United State of America,**
Pothingai Pathippagam,Pondicherry,1981

Reference Books

- 1.N.Subrahmanian,**A History of U.S.A,**Ennes Publications,Udumalpet,1995.
- 2.P.S.Joshi,S.V.Gholkar,**History of the United States of America,**S.Chand & Co,New Delhi,1980.
- 3.N.Sivachyou,E.Yazkou,**History of the U.S.A,Since World War I.** S.Chand & Co,New Delhi,1980.
- 4.Dr.V.M.Krishmurthi,**History of America,** Vijaya lakshmi,Publication,Neyyoor,1983.
- 5.Rajayyan.K, **A History of United States,,** Mohan Pathipagam, Triplicane,1972.

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PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
CC XII:THIRD YEAR/SEMESTER-VI
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1945 AD.

Hours:7
Credits : 5

Unit:I

Definition and Scope-Theories of International Politics; The Realist Theory, System Theory, Decision Making Theory and Games making theory.

Unit:II

Concept of International Politics: Power-National Interest- Balance of Power and Collective Security -Old and New Diplomacy.

Unit:III

The Post World War II : Foreign Policies of the major powers -The United States of America and Soviet Union-Cold war-India's Foreign Policy; The Partial Test ban Treaty: The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NNBT), Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)-India's Nuclear policy

Unit:IV

The present International Economic Order: GATT and its Implications-WTO-European Union.

Unit:V

Origin and Development of International Organizations- the UNO and its role -The Arab League -Commonwealth, Non-Aligned Movement, ASEAN, SAARC: their role in International Relations.

Text book:

Dutt, V.P. **India's Foreign Policy**, New Delhi, Vani Educational Books, 1984.

Reference Books

- 1.J.A.S. Grenvile, **The Major international Treaties of the Twentieth & Twenty first Centuries ,A History and Guide with texts**,Routledge,2011.
- 2.Asher, Robert. **United Nations Promotions of the Genres Welfare**, Washington.1957.
- 3.Feller, A.H. **United nations and World Community**,Boston.1952.
- 4.Jackson, R.H., **Quasi States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third world**,Oxford,1990.
- 5.J A Naik, **A Textbook of International Relations**, Macmillan Publishers, India,2000.

A.V.C.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MANNAMPANDAL-609305
PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
B.A.,DEGREE COURSE
CC XIII:THIRD YEAR/SEMESTER-VI

Hours :7
Credits:5

INTRODUCTION TO HISTORIOGRAPHY

UNIT I

Historiography - Concept of history-Definition and Scope-Art or Science. Allied subjects: Archaeology, Sociology, Linguistics, Anthropology, Literature, Statistics, Political Science- Uses and lessons of History

UNIT II

Greek Historians: Herodotus and Thucydides. Roman Historians: Livy and Titus. Modern Historians: Karl Heinrich Marx, Scientific Historiography – Ranke.

UNIT III

Indian Historians : Medieval period: Kalhana, Al-beruni and Zia-ud-din-Barani. Modern Historians : D.D.Kosambi, K.A.Nilakanta Sastri and K.K.Pillay.

UNIT IV

Research methodology: Selection of Topic – Tools for collection of data – sources for Historical writing – criticism: External and Internal Criticism.

UNIT V

Synthesis: Drafting the research output-presentation –Foot notes and Bibliography- Different types of bibliography: General bibliography, Select Bibliography and annotated bibliography.

Text Books

1.Ali, Sheik. **History: Its Theory and Method**, Macmillan, New Delhi. 1980.

Reference Books

1.Bentley, Michael. **Modern Historiography: AN Introduction**, Routledge.1999.

Bloch, Marc. **The Historians Craft**, New York.1953.

2.Burke, Peter (ed). **New Perspectives in Historical Writing**, Polity Press,

London. 1990

3. Carr, E.H. **What is History**, Harmondsworth. 1977.
4. Champakalakshmi, R. *Historiography of South India: New Direction* Presidential Address South Indian History Congress. 1987.
5. Coolingwood, R.G. **The Idea of History** (reprint) OUP, London. 1977.
6. Gooch, George Peabody. **History and Historians in the Nineteenth Century**, Longman, London. 1969.
7. Hobbsbawam, E.J. *On History*, Abacus., London. 1998.
8. Karl Marx and Frederick Engels, **Pre-Capitalistic Socio-economic Formations**, Progress Publications, Moscow. 1979
9. Manickam, S. **Theory of History and method of Research**, Padumam Publications, Madurai. 1977.
10. Marwick, Arthur. **The Nature of History**, Macmillan, Hong Kong. 1984.

A.V.C.COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)
MANNAMPANDAL-609305
PG & RESEARCH DEPARTMENT OF HISTORY
M.A., DEGREE COURSE: Structure of the Course (2015-2016 onwards)

Semester I	Courses	Subjects	Hours	Credit	Total Credits
	CC-I	Indian Civilization and Culture-Pre History to AD 1206	6	5	
	CC-II	Indian Civilization and Culture AD 1206-1707	6	5	
	CC-III	History of Early Modern Europe AD 1453-1789	6	5	
	CC-IV	History of the USA from AD 1860 –Present day	6	5	
	EC-I	Human Rights	6	4	
			30	24	24
Semester II					
	CC-V	Colonialism and Modern India	7	5	
	CC-VI	Socio –Economic and Cultural History of Tamilnadu from Sangam Age to AD 1800	7	5	
	CC-VII	History of Modern Europe AD 1789- 1945	6	5	
	EC-II	Intellectual History	6	4	
	EDC-I	Civil service Examination and Personality development	4	2	
			30	21	21
Semester III					
	CC-VIII	Socio –Economic and Cultural History of Tamilnadu from AD 1801- 1947.	7	5	
	CC-IX	History of India From 1947- 1984 A.D	7	5	
	CC-X	Rise of Modern Asia and Africa in the 19 th and 20 th Centuries	6	5	
	EC-III	Archives Keeping	6	4	
	EDC-II	Freedom Struggle in India	4	2	
			30	21	21
Semester IV					
	CC-XI	Historiography	6	5	
	CC-XII	International Relations Since AD 1945	6	5	
	CC-XIII	History of Science and Technology	6	5	
	CC-XIV	An Introduction to Tamil Inscriptions	6	4	
	Project		6	5	
			30	24	
			120	90	

AVC College – Autonomous Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: I M.A, Semester – I
CC-I: INDIAN CIVILIZATION AND CULTURE PRE HISTORY TO AD 1206

Sub Code: I5PHI-101

Hour: 6

Credits: 5

UNIT I

Sources: Archaeology- Epigraphy-Numismatics-Literature: Indigenous and Foreign.

UNIT II

Indus Valley Civilization: Social & Economic life, Religion, Art and Craft - The Vedic Age - The Early and Later: Social Life- Economic condition – Position of Women-Religion and Education.

UNIT III

Mauryan Empire- Rise and Consolidation of the Empire, Asoka's, Dhamma- Asoka's Edicts - spread of Buddhism- Literature and Art- Social and Economic life- Fall of Mauryan Empire-Society and Administration -Kushana- Kanishka's- his contribution to the spread of Buddhism.

UNIT IV

The Age of Guptas- Rise and Consolidation of the Empire- Social and Economic- life- Classical age of Sanskrit Literature and Brahmanical Revivalism - Art and Architecture.

UNIT V

Harsha's Empire – Social and religious life under Harsha- Hiuen Tsang- Rajputs- Society and Culture.

Reference Books:

1. A.S. Altekar, **Position of Women in Ancient India**, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,2001.
2. A.S. Altekar, **Ancient Indian Polity**, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,2001.
3. V.D.Mahajan,**Ancient India**, S.Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi,2003.
- 4.K.A.Nilakanta Sastri, **The Nandas & Mauryas**, Motilal Banarsidas, New Delhi,1982.
- 5.S.N.Sen, **Ancient Indian History and Civilization**,Wiely Eastern Limited, New Delhi, 1998.
6. Mookerji, Ancient India, The Indian Press, Allahabad,1999.

**AVC College – Autonomous
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PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - I**

CC-II: Indian Civilization and Culture AD 1206-1707

Sub Code: I5PHI-102

Hours : 6

Credits : 5

UNIT I

Sources of Medieval India – The Delhi Sultanate – Concept of Kingship- Concept of Islamic State- Nobility and Polity- Economic Regulations –Kharkanas, Fairs, festivals- Condition of Women.

UNIT II

Mughal Polity-Mughal Feudalism - Social condition- Economy - Art and Architecture- Administration - Administrative Innovations.

UNIT III

Akbar's Imperialism, - Administrative reforms- Religious tolerance- *Din-I- Ilahi*- Society- Polity- Literature, Art and Architecture.

UNIT IV

Aurangzeb Alamgir- Religion- Concept of Religious State – Shivaji's Administration-society.

UNIT V

Vijayanagar : Feudalism- Administration-Religion- Society- Polity- Art and Architecture- Cultural festivals and celebrations- **Bhamani Kingdom:** Administration- Society- Polity- Religion- Economy - **Nayaks:** Society and Polity.

Reference Books:

1. Satish Chandra, **Essays on Medieval Indian History**, O.U.P, New Delhi,2007.
2. L.P. Sharma, **History of Medieval India**, Konark Publishers PVT Ltd, Delhi, 1987.
- 3.R.S.Sharma,**Early Medieval Indian Society**, Orient Longman,Hydrabad,2001.
- 4.Arun Mehta, **History of Medieval India** ,A.B.D,Publishers,Jaipur,2004.
- 5.Majumdar R.C & Ray Chaudri HC, **An Advanced History of India**, Macmillan India Press,Madras,1978.
- 6.Nilakanta Sastri ,K.A,& Srinivasachari G., **Advance History of India**, Allied Publishers, Madras, 1970.

AVC College – Autonomous Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - I

CC-III: History of Early Modern Europe-AD 1453-1789

Sub Code: I5PHI-103

Hours : 6

Credits : 5

Unit-I

Fall of Constantinople- Society and Polity at the end of the Middle Ages-Intellectual Awakening – Renaissance: Renaissance in literature, Art and Architecture.

Unit II

Reformation -Lutheranism, Calvinism and Anglicanism-Counter Reformation-Religious Intolerance.

Unit III

Geographical Discoveries - the need for the Discoveries-Discovery of America and new sea routes -Rise of National Monarchies.

Unit IV

Thirty years War-Peace of Westphalia the Pyrenees and the Emergence of the Modern State system- Enlightened Despotism Era of Louis XIV- Peter the Great- Russia under Catherine the Great-Frederick the Great, Maria Theresa.

Unit V

The Revolutions- The Glorious Revolution –the way to constitutional Monarchy-George III -Condition of Europe on the eve of the French Revolution.

Reference Books:

1. George. W. South Gate, **A Text Book of Modern Europe (1453-1661)**, J.N.Dent And Sons Ltd, London, 1966.
2. C.J.H. Hayes, **Modern Europe to 1870**, Subject Publication, Delhi, 1986.
3. C.D. Hazen, **Modern Europe Since 1789**, S. Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1986.
4. C.D.M. Ketelbey, **A History of Modern Times From 1789**, OUP, London 1956.
5. Arun Battacharjee, **A History of Europe (1453-1789)**, Sterling Publishers Pvt Ltd, New Delhi, 1987.
6. George.W. South Gate, **Modern European History 1643-1848**, J.N. Dent and Sons Ltd, London, 1971.

**AVC College – Autonomous
Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - I**

CC-IV: History of the USA from AD 1860 to 1991

Hours : 6

Credits : 5

UNIT-I

Civil War: Causes-Course-Results-Abraham Lincoln-Reconstructions-difficulties in Reconstruction.

UNIT-II

Industrial development-factors favorable for the growth of Big Business- Captains of Industries- evils of industrial development- the need for government interference.

UNIT-III

Pan-Americanism- Spanish American War -American Imperialism.

UNIT-IV

Theodore Roosevelt, William Taft, Woodrow Wilson-measures to control big business-domestic policies-participation of America in the First World War-Wilson's Fourteen Points- the Great Depression of 1929.Franklin Delena Roosevelt-New Deal-progress of America under FDR-participation of America in the Second World War-emergence of America as the world power.

UNIT-V

America after the Second World: War: Harry S. Truman to Richard Nixon-disarmament-the U.N.O-Truman's Doctrine-NATO-Berlin Blockade-George Bush, the Senior-foreign policy-Wars on Iraq, Afghanistan-the USA and Globalization.

Reference Books:

1. N.Subrahmanian, **A History of U.S.A**, Ennes Publications, Udumalpet, 1995.
- 2.P.S.Joshi & S.V.Gholkar, **History of the United States of America**, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi,1980.
- 3.N.Sivachyou & E. Yazkou, **History of the U.S.A, Since World War I**,S. Chand & Co, New Delhi,1980.
- 4.R.Alalasundram, **A History of the United State of America**,Pothigai Pathippagam,Pondicherry,1981.
- 5.Dr.V.M.Krishmurthi, **History of America**, Vijaya Lakshmi,Publication,Neyyoor,1983.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - I
EC-I:Human Rights**

Hours : 6
Credits : 4

Unit: I

Definition of Human Rights-Theories of Human Rights-Historical Development of Human Rights.

Unit: II

The Emergence of the concept of Human Rights - Human Rights and the UNO-Universal Declaration of Human Rights-International assertions on Civil, Political, Economic, Social and Cultural rights.

Unit: III

India and Human Rights: Constitutional Provisions –Evolution of the Fundamental Rights during Freedom Struggle-Directive principles of State Policy-National Human Rights Acts in India-National and State Human Rights Commissions.

Unit: IV

Contemporary Human Rights issues-Women’s Rights-Children’s Rights, Bonded Labour-Refugees-Capital Punishment-Communal violence –repercussions-Environmental Crisis-Threat to life and Human Rights.

Unit: V

Human Rights Organizations - Amnesty International, Asia Watch, Peoples Union for Civil Liberties and Citizens for Democracy and Peoples Watch.

Reference Books:

1. S. Subramaniyan, **Human Rights Training**, Manas Publication, New Delhi,2000.
2. V.T. Patil, **Human Rights-Third Millennium**, Authors Press Publications, New Delhi,2001.
3. A shish Chandra, **Human Rights and Conflict Resolution**, Raja Publications, Delhi,2000.
4. Misra, Promod, **Human rights in South Asia**, Kalpary Publications,Delhi,2001.
5. Edmund Henry, **Oxford Dictionary of Human Resource Management**, OUP, New York, 2001.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - II**

CC-V: Colonialism and Nationalism in India

Hours: 7
Credits: 5

UNIT-I

Arrival of Europeans: -Stages of colonialism-Imperialism: East India Company.

UNIT-II

Constitutional Development and Popular Representation:1773 Regulating Act-1784 Pitt's-Indian Act- Charter Acts: 1793,1813,1833,1853-.1858 Queens Proclamation-1861 Council Act-1909 Act-1919 Act- 1935 Government of India Act.

UNIT-III

Nationalism early phase: Formation of Associations - Revolt of 1857: Cause, Course Results-Formation of Indian National Congress – Moderates and Extremist.

UNIT-IV

Gandhian Era: Satyagraha- Jalian Walabah incident- Khilafat Movement- Non-Co-operation Movement- Swaraj Party-Simon Commission- Nehru Report-Civil Disobedience Movement-Quit India Movement 1942.

UNIT-V

Wavel Plan-Cabinet Mission-Mount pattern Plan-Partition of India-India Independence Act 1947.

Reference Books:

- 1.A.R.Desai, **Background to Indian Nationalism**, Vikas Publications, New Delhi,1978.
- 2.Kumar,Kapil, **Peasants in Revolt-Tenants, Landlords, Congress and the Raj in Oudh** , Monohar publishers, New Delhi,1984.
- 3.R.C.Majumdar, **History and Indian Culture in Indian People**,BVB,Bombay,1960.
- 4.Nanda(et.al), **Studies in Modern Indian History**, Orient Longman,Bombay,1972.
- 5.P.E.Roberts, **History of British India**, OUP,London,1952.
- 6.Spear,Percival, **The Oxford History of Modern Indian 1740-1975**,OUP,New Delhi,1978.
- 7.Sumit Sarkar, **Modern India 1885-1947**,Macmillan,Delhi,1983.

**AVC College – Autonomous
Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class : I MA , Semester - II**

**CC-VI : Socio-Economic and Cultural History
of Tamilnadu from Sangam Age to AD 1800**

Hours : 7
Credits : 5

UNIT-I

Sources: Archaeology-Epigraphy-Numismatics-Literature: Indigenous and Foreign.

UNIT-II

Sangam Age: Tamil Country- Geographical Features- Society and Economy-Thinai Concept-Five-Fold Classification of land-Position of Women-Food and Dress-Trade: Internal and Foreign-Agriculture.

UNIT-III

Kalabhra Rule-Its effects- Pallava's Administration-Economic conditions-Agriculture-Art and Architecture-Temple as a Social institution-Bhakti Movement: Alwars and Nayanmars- its impact on the Society.

UNIT-IV

Cholas: Administration-Social and Economic life-Art and Architecture, Literature and Education. The Pandyas: Social, Economic, Religious and Cultural conditions.

UNIT-V

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar Empire- Art and Architecture-Nayakas -Social Hierarchy-Poligars- The Tamil Society under the Marattas-Development of Art and Architecture-Literature.

Reference Books:

1. N. Subrahmanian, **Sangam Polity**, Asia publishing House, Bombay, 1966.
2. K.A. Nilakanta Sastri, **The Colas**, University of Madras, Madras, 1984.
3. C. Menakshi, **Administration and Social life under the Pallavas**, University of Madras, Madras, 1973.
4. P. T. Srinivasa Iyengar, **Pre-Aryan Tamil Culture**, AES, New Delhi, 1989.
5. V. Kanakasabai, **Tamils 1800 Years ago**, Kazhgam, Chennai, 1989.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - II**

CC-VII: History of Modern Europe AD1789 to 1945

Hours : 6

Credits: 5

UNIT I:

Revolutionary Era: French Revolution-Causes-Course: Fall of Ballston-Region of Terror-Directory, Consulate Consul, and Results.

UNIT II:

Napoleon Bonaparte: Expeditions and victories-Continental System-downfall, Reforms of Napoleon –Metternich and Vienna Settlement -Concert of Europe.

UNIT III:

Revolutions of 1830 and 1848- Nationalism in Europe-Greek War of Independence- Crimean War- Unification of Germany and Italy (1870).

UNIT-IV

First World War: Causes-Course-Results-The League of Nations –failures

UNIT -V

Rise of Fascism and Nazism-Second World War-Causes, Course, Results-the U.N.O-achievements.

Reference Books:

1. Khurana & Sharma, **Simple History of Modern Europe(1789-1870)**, Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, Agra.
2. Khurana & Sharma, **Simple History of modern Europe(1871-1956A.D)**, Lakshmi Narai Agarwal, Agra.
3. V.D. Mahajan, **History of Modern Europe Since 1789**, S.Chand, New Delhi, 2008.
4. S.P. Nanda, **History of modern Europe and World**, Anmol Publication, New Delhi, 2000.
5. A.J. Grant, Harlod Temperley, **Europe in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries**, Dong man, 1978.

AVC College – Autonomous
Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - II
EC-II: History of Ideas

Hours : 6
Credits: 4

UNIT-I:

Concept of ideas and Progress-Greek Political Philosophy-Plato-Aristotle-Roman Political thoughts: Polybius, Cicero and Marcus Aurelius.

UNIT-II

Medieval Political Thought of St. Aquinas, St. Augustus, The Papa lists, The secularists.

UNIT-III

Beginning of Modern Political Thought: Machiavelli-Reformation period-ideas of Martin Luther-Jean Bodin.

UNIT-IV

Ideas since 17th century: Thomas Hobbes, John Locke, Theories of Montesquieu and Rousseau.

UNIT-V

Utilitarianism-James Mill and JS Mill- Individualism and Socialism-Marxism: Karl Marx, Lenin, Mao's Chinese version of Marxism- Gandhi an Non-violence and Sarvodaya- EVR's ideas and Social change.

Reference Books

1. B.N.Ray, **Political Theory**, Authors press, Delhi, 2006.
2. R.K.Pruthi, **Indian Political Thought**, Mohit Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
3. R.C.Agarwal, **Political Theory**, S.Chand, New Delhi, 2008.
4. EDDY Asirvatham, **Political Theory**, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi, 1997.
5. Andrew Heywood, **political Theory**, Palgrave Macmillian, New York, 2004.
6. H.R.Mukhi, **Political Thought**, SBD Publishers' Distributors, Delhi, 1991.
7. Dr.A.Singaravel, **History of Ideas**, Naveena Publications, Trichy, 2007.

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Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: I MA, Semester - II

EDC-I : Civil Service Examination and Personality Development

Hours: 4
Credits: 2

UNIT-I

Bureaucracy-Categories of Bureaucracy through the Ages-**Merit system:** Features- Civil Service- Definition- Evolution of Civil Service under the British.

UNIT II

Recruitment under British: Selection Mode –Merits and Demerits of selection process.

UNIT III

Indian, Civil Services: Classification of Services and Posts-Provincial civil services.

UNIT IV

All India Services: The Need for All India Services, IAS, IPS, IFS, IRS- The features –Union Public Service Commission- Composition and Function- Recruitment System and Examination- Scheme and Subjects for the Preliminary and Main Examination: Interview- State Services: State Civil Service Commission.

UNIT V

Personality Development: Development of Inner-self, Ability- Preparation for Interview – Dos and Don'ts- In - service Training for IAS

Reference Books

1. Dr.B.L. Fadia & Dr. Kuldeep Fadia, **Elements of Public Administration**, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra, 2005.
2. Dr.B.L. Fadia, **Administration Theory**, Sahitya Bhavan Publications, Agra, 2005.
3. Vishnu Bhagavan, Vidhya Bhushan, **Indian Administration**, S.Chand & Co, Ltd, New Delhi, IV ed, 2005
4. [http:// www.allindiaservices/gov.in](http://www.allindiaservices/gov.in).
5. [http:// www.india.positionclass.in](http://www.india.positionclass.in)

**AVC College – Autonomous
Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class : II MA , Semester - III**

CC-VIII : Socio-Economic and Cultural history of Tamilnadu from AD 1801-1947

Hours : 7

Credits : 5

Unit: I

Sources –Archival Records, Jesuit Records -Government Records, Private papers, News papers, Literature

Unit: II

Economic Conditions: Tamilnadu under the British –Revenue Settlement-From Poligar to Zamindari: Ryotwari system-Agriculture and industry during the Colonial period.

Unit: III

Social Conditions and Social practices: Caste system, Position of Women-Child Marriage, Sati, Devadasi system, infanticide: superstitions, festivals, entertainment. Religious activities: Christianity, Contribution and impact, Hinduism: saivism, Vaishnavism, -Islam: Growth and impact of Islam.

Unit: IV

Social Reform: Beginning of the Western Education –British measures-social Changes-Social and Cultural reform Movements-St.Ramalingar-Vaikundasamy, Athippakkam Venkadachala Naickar, Ayodidasa Pandithar.

Unit: V

Social awakening –Temple entry Movement, -Justice Party in Power- Self Respect Movement, Peasant Movement and Social welfare legislations- emancipation of Women-Tamil Renaissance

Reference Books :

1. N. Subrahmanian, **Cultural History of Tamilnadu**, Vols. Udumalpet. 2005.
2. V. Kanakasabai, **Tamil Eighteen Years Ago**, Asian Educational Service, Delhi, 1982.
3. R. Sathyanatha Aiyar, **History of Nayyaka of Madura (reprint)**, University of Madras, 1984.
4. K. Rajayyan, **Early Tamil Nadu: Hindu Society and Culture**, Ratna Publications. Madurai. 1993.
5. **Modern Tamil Nadu: History Society and Culture**, Publications. Madurai. 1993.
6. K. Rajayyan, **Tamilnadu: A Real History**, Ratna Publications. Trivandram, 2005.

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Class: II MA, Semester - III
CC-IX : HISTORY OF INDIA FROM 1947-1984 A.D

Hours : 7
Credits: 5

Unit: I

Partition and its impact-the integration of Indian states-Constituent Assembly and the making of the Constitution -Reorganization of States-Architects of Modern India: Jawaharlal Nehru and his foreign Policy- Lal Bahadur Sastri

Unit: II

Indira Gandhi and her Policy: 1967 election-Nationalisation-1971 election-Emergency-.J.P.Narayan- Janata Government-the elections of 1980- State Revolutionary Movement: Punjab, Kashmir and Assam.

Unit: III

Economic Development: Green Revolution-White Revolution-Blue Revolution -Development of Industries and Agriculture – Since Independence.

Unit: IV

Educational Policy in Free India: Literacy Movement: Formation of UGC, Kotharri Commission -Population policy - Growth of Science and Technology.

Unit: V

Social and Political Scenario: Reservation policy and Mandal Commission-Communalism and its impacts-Government Welfare Programmes.

Reference books:

1. Acharya, K.R., & et.al, **Perspectives on India Government and Politics**, New Delhi, Chand& Co., 1993.
2. Basu, D.D., **Commentary on the Constitution of India.**, Tata McGraw Hill, 1990.
3. Bose, D.M, S.N. Sen and B.V Subbarayappa.(Eds). **A Concise History of Science in India**, New Delhi. Indian National Science Academy, reprint 1989.
4. Chandra, Bipan and et.al., **India Since 1947**, New Delhi: Penguin, 1997.
5. Saberwal, Satish, **Roots of Crisis : Interpreting Contemporary Indian Society**, New Delhi: Sage, 1996.

Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class : II MA , Semester - III

CC-X : Rise of Modern Asia and Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries

Hours : 6
Credits : 5

Unit:I

Colonialism in South East Asia and Africa in the 19th and 20th Centuries: Indonesia, Indo-China, Philippines, Burma- Colonisation in South Africa.

Unit:II

China: Opium Wars-Taiping Rebellion, Boxer Rebellion-1911 Revolution- Decade of Transition-The May 4th Movement- Dr.Sun-yat-Sen -Rise of Communist China - Mao-Tse Tung and Revolution of 1949.

Unit:III

Japan: Meiji Restoration-Constitutional Change. Russo-Japanese War 1904-05-First World War and Japan –Militarism in Japan –Second World War &Japan. Japan in the Post Second World war .

Unit:IV

Rise of Nationalist Movements-Era of Nationalism- Indonesia, Indo-China, Philippines-Malaysia-Mayanmar-Awakening in the Arab World –Emergence of modern Turkey under Kamal Ataturk- The Rise of Arab nationalism-Oil diplomacy

Unit:V

African Resurgence: Birth of Nationalism-Causes- Case Studies: Kenya, Zaire(Congo) Nigeria, Ghana, Zimbabwe, South Africa. Decolonisation- Its impact on international Relations.

References:

- 1.Davis, H.A.Revised by D.H.C.Blount.(1968) **An Outline History of the World**, New Delhi:OUP.
- 2.Garraty, J.A., P. Gay.(1985) **The University History of the World**. New Orchard Edition.
3. Ketelbey,CDM.(1973) ,**A History of Modern Times (from 1789)**London:OUP,5th edition.
4. Lowe N.(1992) , **Mastering Modern World History** , New Delhi,Macmillan India Ltd.
- 5.Nanda.S.P (1998), **History of Modern World**, New Delhi:Anmol Publications.
- 6.Swain,J.E ,(1970) **A History of World Civilization** ,New Delhi:Eurasia Publishers , 2nd Reprint.

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Class: II MA, Semester - III
EC-III : Archives Keeping

Hours : 6
Credits : 4

Unit I

History of Archives-Archives keeping in Europe through the ages -International Archives-Archives in India: Ancient, Medieval and Modern.

Unit II

Creation of Archives: Establishment of register keeping-shelves and other materials-Archives and Libraries-organization of Archives in India: court Archives-Public Department-Revenue Department-Secretariat Department-Central Department Archives.

Unit III

Preservation of Archives-methods of preservation-preliminary and precautionary and preventive measures-factors of deterioration-atmospheric factors: temperature, humidity, sunlight, dust, impurities, micro-organism and pests, silver fish, termites or white ants wood warm, other insects-methods of preservation and repair of Archival material.

Unit IV

Administration of Archives: Structure and functions of Archives-uses of Archives.

Unit V

National Archives: its origin, growth and activities-Tamilnadu Archives: its origin, growth and activities-Private Archives: Definition-difference between Private and Public Archives- Important Archives in India: Nehru Memorial Museum- Parry and company, Chennai-Asiatic Society of Bengal- Indo-Portuguese Archive-Goa-Archives of Shenbaganoor, Kodaikanal- National registrar of private records.

Reference Books:

- Agrawal.O.P.(E.d) **Conservation Methods**, International Centre for Conservation,Rome,1974.
Agrawal.O.P.& Baxi,Smita.J: **Conservation and Museum Architecture in South and Southeast Asia**,Useam,Vol.XXVI,No.34,1974.
- Agrawal.O.P.& Sinha,SN: **Conservation and status of Manuscripts, Books and Archival Material**,INTACH, Lucknow,1992.
- De Guichen,Gael: **Climate in Museums**,ICCROM,1984.
Thomson,Garry:**The Museum Environment**, Butterworths,London1978. Thomson,Garr: **Climate and the Museum in the Tropics**, Conservation, Rome,1974.

Mannampandal, Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class: II MA, Semester - III

EDC-II : Freedom Struggle in India

Hours : 4
Credits: 2

UNIT: I

Early Revolts: Poligar Rebellion in Tamilnadu 1799-South Indian Rebellion, 1801-Vellore Mutiny in 1806-Revolt of 1857-Foundation of the Indian National Congress-Objectives and First phase of Congress.

UNIT: II

Agitation Politics: Causes for the Revolutionary Movement –Partition of Bengal-Boycott and Swadesi-National Education- The Role on the Press-Militant Nationalism- Swadesi Movement in Tamilnadu-The Congress Split.

UNIT: III

Gandhian Era: Mass Nationalism-Impact of First World War I-Non violence Movement- Champ ran Movement, Kheda, Ahamadabad- Khilafat and Non Co operation Movement

UNIT: IV

Nationalist Advances: Simon Commission and Nehru Report-.Civil Disobdience: 1930-1932.- Salt Satyagrahas- The Round Table Conferences-Gandhi –Irwin Pact-Poona Pact.

UNIT: V

Towards Freedom and Partition-Kisan Movement- the Muslim League and Demand for Pakistan-- August offer, Quit India- Cabinet Mission-Mountbatten Plan-Indian Independence Act-Partition of India.

Reference Books

1. Banford, P.C, **Histories of the Non Co operation and Khilafat Movement**, New Delhi, 1974.
2. Brown Judith, **Gandhi's Rise to Power Indian Politics. 1915-1922**, Cambridge, 1971.
3. Chandra, Bipin, **Nationalism and Colonialism in Modern India**, New Delhi, 1984.
4. Desai, A.R, **Social Background to Indian Nationalism**, Delhi, 1978.
5. Rajendran.N, **Nationalism Movement in Tamilnadu, 1905-1914**, OUP, 1994.
6. Majumdar,R.C, **History and Culture of Indian People** , Bharatiya Vidya Devan1960.

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Mannampandal,Mayiladuturai -609305
PG & Research Department of History
Class : II MA , Semester - IV
CC-XI : HISTORIOGRAPHY

Hours : 6
Credits : 5

UNIT-I

Definition and scope of History-The Philosophy of History-Uses and abuses of History- History as a Social Science- History and other social sciences-values of History-History as a Science and an Art.

UNIT-II

The Development of Historical Studies-Ancient Historiography-Herodotus,Thucydides Ancient Historiography in India - Medieval Historiography Kalhana - Barani,Alberuni,Abul Fazl.

UNIT-III

Modern Historiography: European Historiography: Ranke-Gibbon-Karl Marx, Toynbee, Indian Historiography D.D Kosambi, Jadunath Sarkar,R.C Dutt,S.K.Aiyangar,K.A.Nilakata Sastri, Sadasiva Pandarathar, K.K Pillai and K.Rajayyan.

UNIT-IV

Recent trends: French Historiography: Modernism and Post Modernism - Clio-Matrix English Historiography - Subaltern Studies: origin and Perspectives.

UNIT-V

Historical Method:Selection of topic-Hypothesis-Sources - Primary, Secondary ;Criticism:Internal and External-Quantitative Statistical Computation-use of computer-Internet-Historical data Matrix,Tables-Charts,Figures,Foot notes, Bibliography.

Reference Books:

- 1.Ali,Sheik.B. ,**History-Its Theory and Method**,Macmillian,New Delhi,1980.
- 2.Aymard,Maurice(ed al),**French Studies in History** , Macmillian ,New Delhi,1988.
3. Bloc,Marc,**Historian's Craft**, New York,1980.
- 4.**Dictionary of the History of the Ideas**,Vols2&3,New York.
- 5.Guha,Ranajit,**Subaltern Studies**,Vols1,2,7,OUP.New Delhi,1994.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: II MA, Semester - IV

**CC-XII: INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE AD 1945: THEORY
AND PRACTICE**

Hours : 6

Credits: 5

UNIT I

Definition and Scope-Theories of International Politics; The Realist theory, System Theory, Decision -making Theory and Games theory.

UNIT II

Concept of International Politics: Power-national Interest- Balance of power -Old and New Diplomacy-Practice

UNIT III

The Post World War II: Foreign Policies of the major powers -The United States of America & Soviet Union-Cold war-India's Foreign Policy; India and the Super Powers-West Asian conflict-Arms race, Disarmament and Arms Control: The Partial Test ban Treaty: The Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty (NNBT), Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty (CTBT)-India's stand and the Nuclear Weapons.

UNIT IV

New Economical Order: GATT and its Implications-WTO-European Union.

UNIT V

UNO and its specialized Agencies: OAS, OAU -The Arab League, Non-Aligned Movement, The ASEAN, and SAARC.

Reference Books:

- 1.Asher, Robert. **United Nations Promotions of the Genres Welfare**, Washington.1957.
- 2.Dutt, V.P. **India's Foreign Policy**, New Delhi, Vani Educational Books, 1984.
- 3.Feller, A.H. **United nations and World Community**,Boston.1952.
- 4.Hinsely, Francis Harry , **Power and the pursuit of peace: Theory and Practice in the History Relations between States**, 1963.
- 5.Jackson, R.H., **Quasi States: Sovereignty, International Relations and the Third world**.1990.
- 6.Javis, Robert, **Perceptions and Misperceptions in International Politics**,1976.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: II MA, Semester – IV
CC-XIII : History of Science and Technology

Hours: 6
Credits: 5

Unit I

Science in the Ancient World: Agriculture and Civilization-the origins of Iron Age Cultures-Early Greek and Roman Sciences - History of Science and Technology in Ancient India: Astronomy, medicine and Metallurgy.

Unit II

Science in the Age of Faith: Science in the Islamic World-Medieval Science- Science in an Age of Transition-Science and Technology in Medieval India.

Unit III

The Birth of Modern Science: Science and technology during Renaissance (AD1440-1540)-Development Sciences-Science and Technology during Industrial Revolution-19th and 20th century advances of Science & Technology -Age of Information Technology.

Unit IV

Science in Modern India: British Policy on Science and Technology: Astronomy –Rocket Technology-Development of modern Transport and Communication-Medicine-Studies on Flora and Fauna.

Unit V

Science and Technology Since 1947: National Science Policy-Nuclear energy- Space-Information Technology -Niño Technology.

Reference Books:

1. Anthony H.D., **Science and its Background**, Macmillan&Co.,Ltd.,London.
2. Arthur eddington(1947), **New Pathways in Science**, University Press, Cambridge.
3. Bernal J.D(1969), **Science in History**, Vol.I,II,III,IV, All India Peoples Net work, New Delhi.
4. Baldwin(1986), **Techkology and Man**, London.
5. Chant, Colin, John Fauvel(1980)eds, **Drawin to Einstein Historical Studies on Science and Belief**.
6. Chaltopandhyaya, Debiprasad(1991) **History of science and Technology in India** ,Firma KLM, Calcutta.
7. Larson (1975), **History of Inventions**.
8. Growther JGRoutledge&Kegan Paul(1959), **Discoveries and Inventions of the 20th Century**, London.
9. Horrabin J.F(1959), **Science for Citizen**, george&Unwin Ltd, London.
10. Jamws r. Newman(1965), **The International Encyclopaedia of Science**, vols 1 to 4, Thomas Hel&sons Ltd Hairobi.
11. Kalpana(1993), **Science and Technology in India**, Newdelhi.

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PG & Research Department of History
Class: II MA, Semester - IV**

CC-XIV : AN INTRODUCTION TO TAMIL INSCRIPTIONS

Hours : 6

Credits: 4

UNIT-I

Definition and scope of Epigraphy - Values of Epigraphy in the reconstruction of History- Kinds of Inscriptions Rock, Pillar, Do native, and Memorial Stone inscriptions: Format of Inscriptions.

UNIT-II

Development of Scripts: Indus Script, Brahmi, Tamil Brahmi, Vatteluthu, Grantha.

UNIT-III

Epigraphical termologies on Peasant Society, Temple Administration-Local Adiministration, Revenue system.

UNIT-IV

Inscriptions: Pulankurichi Inscriptions- Velvikkudi Copper Plates - Uttiramerur Inscriptions - Copper Plates of Marrattiyar.

UNIT-V

Pioneer Epigraphists-Buhler, Fleet, Hultzch, K.V. Subrahmaniya Aiyer, Noboru Karasima, Iravadham Mahadevan, Y. Subbarayalu.

Reference Books for Unit V:

1. Pulankkurichi Inscriptions, **Avanam**, Vol.I
2. Thanjavur Inscriptions, (Chola 1014 AD) SII, Vol.2&4.
3. Velvikkudi Copper Plates in **Pandiyar Seppedukal Pathu**.
4. Tanjavur Marattiyar Copper Plate.

Reference Books:

1. Mahadevan, Iravadam, Tamil **Brahmi Inscriptions**, 1966.
2. Sivamurthy, Indian **Epigraphical and South Indian Scripts**, 1965.
3. Velupillai, A **Epigraphical Evidences for Tamil studies**, IITS, Chennai, 1980.
4. **South Indian Inscriptions**, Vols.
5. **ARE Vols**.
6. Karashima, Noboru (ed), **A Concordance of personal Names in Chola Inscriptions**, Vols, Madurai, 1948.
7. Subramaniyan, T.N, **South India Temple Inscriptions**, Vols, Madras, 1955.